

Math 6 - Unit 6: Statistics

Unit 6 Study Guide

Name: _____

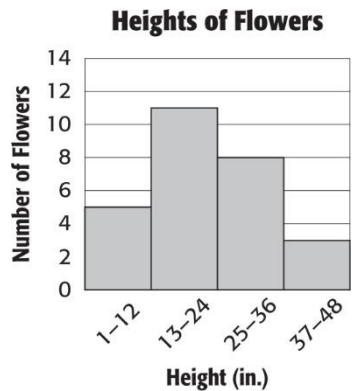
Class Period: 1 2 3 4 Date: _____

Use the following data to answer problems 1-4.

At the last five basketball games, Simone scored the following points: **12, 15, 9, 11, 8.**

- 1) What is the **mean** number of points Simone scored?
- 2) What is the **median** number of points Simone scored?
- 3) What is the **mode** of Simone's scores?
- 4) What is the **range** of Simone's scores?

Use the histogram below to answer questions 5-8.



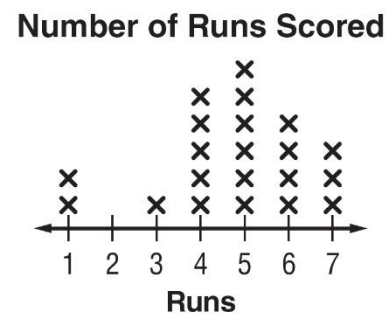
- 5) How many flowers were less than 25 inches in height?
- 6) How many flowers are in the 25-36 in. interval?
- 7) How many flowers were at least 13 inches tall?
- 8) Which interval had the fewest number of flowers?

For questions 9-13 indicate whether the question IS statistical (S) or NOT statistical (NOT).

- 9) How many times has each of my classmates been to the beach?
- 10) How many kids does Mrs. Katz teach?
- 11) How many pairs of pants does each of my family members own?
- 12) How many ice cream shops are in each town in Georgia?
- 13) How many songs are on Katherine's iPod?

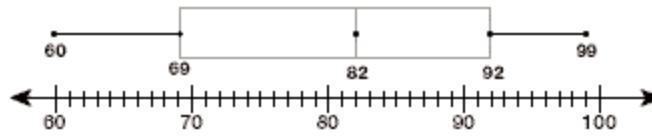
Use the dot plot to answer problems 14 - 16:

- 14) What is the **mode** of the data?
- 15) What is the **range** of the number of runs scored?
- 16) What is the **mean** number of runs scored?
- 17) Which measure of center is **MOST** affected by an outlier?



Use the box plot to answer questions 18 – 21.

Number of Shoes sold per Day



18) What percent of data is **GREATER THAN 69** (the lower quartile)?

19) What is the **median** of the data in the box plot?

20) What is the **IQR** of the data in the box plot?

21) Which **set of data** could be used to create the box plot?

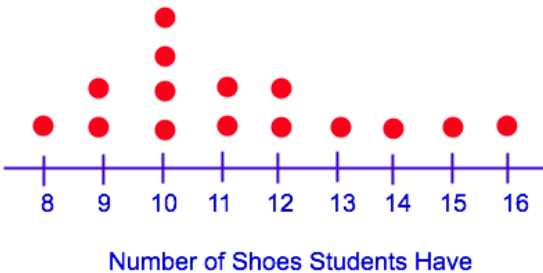
a. 60, 61, 61, 69, 79, 80, 99

b. 60, 61, 61, 82, 83, 90, 99

c. 60, 61, 61, 82, 79, 80, 100

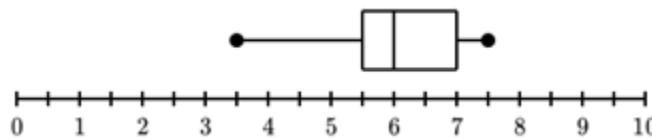
d. 0, 61, 61, 82, 79, 80, 99

22) How many **total people** were surveyed in the dot plot below?



Use the box plot to answer questions 23-24.

Number of Baskets Made for Each Player on the Team



23) What is the **interquartile range** (IQR) in the box plot?

24) What percent of participants **scored more than 6 baskets**?

25) The 5-Number Summary of a box plot is shown below.

What is the **interquartile range** (IQR) for this set of data?

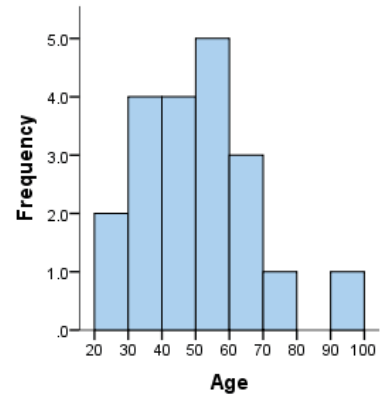
Minimum: 7 Lower Quartile (Q₁): 9 Median: 18 Upper Quartile (Q₃): 26 Maximum: 58

Use the histogram to the right to answer questions 26-27.

26) The histogram to the right shows the ages of the adults who went to see **Black Panther**.

Which statement about the histogram is **TRUE**?

- a. Most ages fall within the 60-70 interval.
- b. Most ages fall within the 20-30 interval.
- c. No person fell within the 80-90 age interval.
- d. No person fell within the 50-60 age interval.



27) How many more people who went to see **Black Panther** are in their 40s than in their 70s?

28) The data below represents the number of students missing a pencil in all the classes on 6B.

10, 5, 6, 5, 11, 10, 2, 2, 3, 8, 16, 2, 10, 3, 8, 2

a) Make a **box plot** of the data.



b) Find one measure of spread. Clearly identify which measure of spread you are finding. _____

c) Find one measure of center. Clearly identify which measure of center you are finding. _____

d) Circle one of the choices below to describe the shape of the box plot.

- a. skewed left
- b. skewed right
- c. symmetrical

29) If Lizzie wants to get an overall test average of 90 in her math class and she currently has scores of **90, 75, 88 and 100**, what is the minimum score she would need on her next test to have a 90 test average?

30) What are three measures of center? _____

31) What are two measures of spread (variation)? _____

32) How are IQR and Range similar? _____

33) How are IQR and Range different? _____

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ANSWER KEY

Name: _____

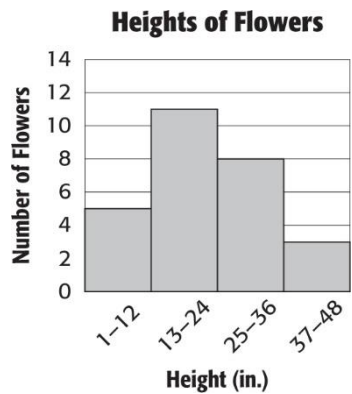
Class Period: 1 2 3 4 Date: _____

Use the following data to answer problems 1-4.

At the last five basketball games, Simone scored the following points: **12, 15, 9, 11, 8.**

- 1) What is the **mean** number of points Simone scored? **11**
- 2) What is the **median** number of points Simone scored? **11**
- 3) What is the **mode** of Simone's scores? **None**
- 4) What is the **range** of Simone's scores? **7**

Use the histogram below to answer questions 5-8.



- 5) How many flowers were less than 25 inches in height? **16**
- 6) How many flowers are in the 25-36 in. interval? **8**
- 7) How many flowers were at least 13 inches tall? **22**
- 8) Which interval had the fewest number of flowers? **37-48**

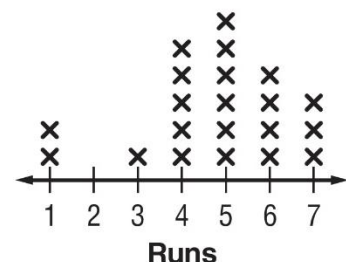
For questions 9-13 indicate whether the question IS statistical (S) or NOT statistical (NOT).

- 9) How many times has each of my classmates been to the beach? **S**
- 10) How many kids does Mrs. Katz teach? **NOT**
- 11) How many pairs of pants does each of my family members own? **S**
- 12) How many ice cream shops are in each town in Georgia? **S**
- 13) How many songs are on Katherine's iPod? **NOT**

Use the dot plot to answer problems 14 - 16:

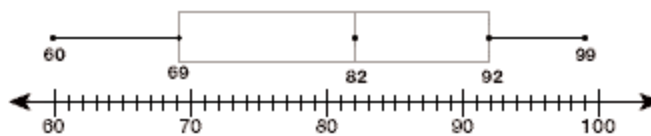
- 14) What is the **mode** of the data? **5**
- 15) What is the **range** of the number of runs scored? **6**
- 16) What is the **mean** number of runs scored? **$100 \div 21 = 4.8$**
- 17) Which measure of center is **MOST** affected by an outlier? **Mean**

Number of Runs Scored

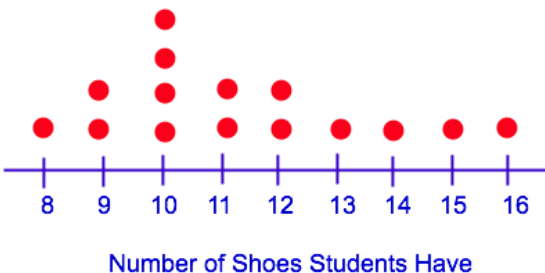


Use the box plot to answer questions 18 – 21.

Number of Shoes sold per Day

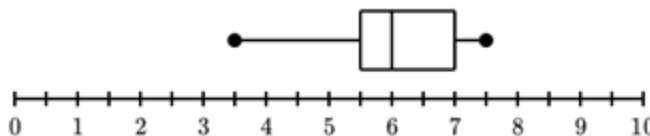


- 18) What percent of data is **GREATER THAN 69** (the lower quartile)? **75**
- 19) What is the **median** of the data in the box plot? **82**
- 20) What is the **IQR** of the data in the box plot? **$92 - 69 = 23$**
- 21) Which **set of data** could be used to create the box plot? **B**
- a. 60, 61, 61, 69, 79, 80, 99 b. 60, 61, 61, 82, 83, 90, 99
- c. 60, 61, 61, 82, 79, 80, 100 d. 0, 61, 61, 82, 79, 80, 99
- 22) How many **total people** were surveyed in the dot plot below? **15 people**



Use the box plot to answer questions 23-24.

Number of Baskets Made for Each Player on the Team



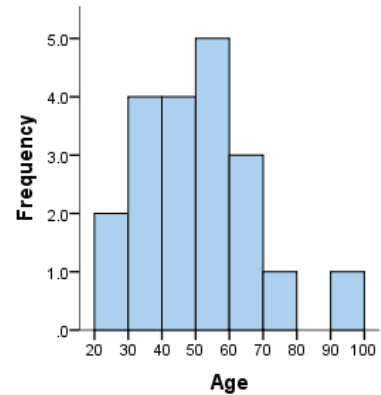
- 23) What is the **interquartile range** (IQR) in the box plot? **$7 - 5.5 = 1.5$**
- 24) What percent of participants **scored more than 6 baskets**? **50%**
- 25) The 5-Number Summary of a box plot is shown below.
 What is the **interquartile range** (IQR) for this set of data? **$26 - 9 = 17$**
 Minimum: **7** Lower Quartile (Q₁): **9** Median: **18** Upper Quartile (Q₃): **26** Maximum: **58**

Use the histogram to the right to answer questions 26-27.

26) The histogram to the right shows the ages of the adults who went to see **Black Panther**.

Which statement about the histogram is **TRUE**? **C**

- a. Most ages fall within the 60-70 interval.
- b. Most ages fall within the 20-30 interval.
- c. No person fell within the 80-90 age interval.
- d. No person fell within the 50-60 age interval.

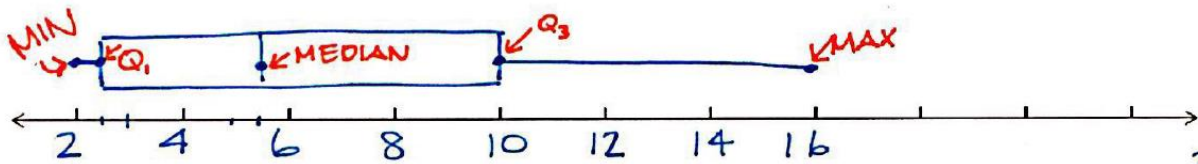


27) How many more people who went to see **Black Panther** are in their 40s than in their 70s? **3**

28) The data below represents the number of students missing a pencil in all the classes on 6B.

10, 5, 6, 5, 11, 10, 2, 2, 3, 8, 16, 2, 10, 3, 8, 2

a) Make a **box plot** of the data.



b) Find one measure of spread. Clearly identify which measure of spread you are finding. **RANGE: 14, IQR: 7.5**

c) Find one measure of center. Clearly identify which measure of center you are finding. **MEAN: 6.4, MEDIAN: 5.5, MODE: 2**

d) Circle one of the choices below to describe the shape of the box plot.

- a. skewed left
- b. skewed right**
- c. symmetrical

29) If Lizzie wants to get an overall test average of 90 in her math class and she currently has scores of **90, 75, 88 and 100**, what is the minimum score she would need on her next test to have a 90 test average? **97**

30) What are three measures of center? **Mean, Median and Mode**

31) What are two measures of spread (variation)? **Range and IQR**

32) How are IQR and Range similar? **They are both measures of spread that show how far data is spread out.**

33) How are IQR and Range different? **The Range is the measure of spread for the entire data set, where IQR is the measure of spread of the middle 50% of the data.**