

# More Adding Rational Numbers

If  $a = -3$ ,  $b = -5$  and  $c = 5$ , find the sum. **SUBSTITUTE + SOLVE!**

1)  $c + b$

$$5 + -5$$
$$\boxed{0}$$

2)  $a + |b|$

$$-3 + |-5|$$
$$-3 + 5$$
$$\boxed{2}$$

3)  $|a + b|$

$$|-3 + -5|$$
$$|-8|$$
$$\boxed{8}$$

4)  $a + b + c$

$$-3 + (-5) + 5$$
$$\boxed{-3}$$

5)  $a + |c + b|$

$$-3 + |5 + -5|$$
$$-3 + |0|$$
$$\boxed{-3}$$

6)  $a + c$

$$-3 + 5$$
$$\boxed{2}$$

If  $x = -10$ ,  $y = 2$  and  $z = -1$ , find the sum.

7)  $x + z$

$$-10 + -1$$
$$\boxed{-11}$$

8)  $|z| + x$

$$|-1| + -10$$
$$1 + -10$$
$$\boxed{-9}$$

9)  $|x + y + z|$

$$|-10 + 2 + -1|$$
$$|-9|$$
$$\boxed{9}$$

10)  $z + y$

$$-1 + 2$$
$$\boxed{1}$$

11)  $x + y$

$$-10 + 2$$
$$\boxed{-8}$$

12)  $|x + y| + z$

$$|-10 + 2| + -1$$
$$|-8| + -1$$
$$8 + -1$$
$$\boxed{7}$$

Write an addition expression to describe each situation. Then find each sum.

13) **FOOTBALL** A team gains 20 yards. Then they lose 7 yards.

$$20 + -7 = \boxed{13}$$

14) **MONEY** Roger owes his mom \$5. He borrows another \$6 from her.

$$-5 + -6 = \boxed{-11}$$

15) **HOT AIR BALLOON** A balloon rises 340 feet into the air. Then it descends 130 feet.

$$340 + -130 = \boxed{210}$$

16) **CYCLING** A cyclist travels downhill for 125 feet. Then she travels up a hill 50 feet.

$$-125 + 50 = \boxed{-75}$$