

Solutions to Equations

Solutions to equations are values for the variables that make the two sides equal.

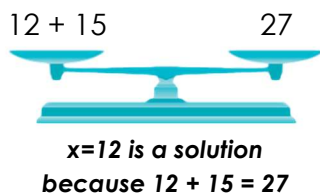
Think of a correct equation as a balanced scale.



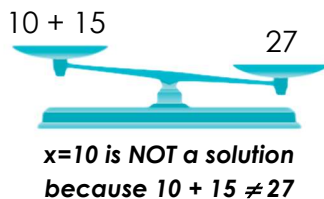
If an equation has a variable you can check to see if a number is a solution to an equation by substituting the number in for the variable. If you get the same number on both sides, you have found a solution to the equation.

Example: EQUATION: $x + 15 = 27$

Is $x=12$ a solution?



Is $x=10$ a solution?



You Try:

- Is $x = 3$ a solution to the equation, $x + 5 = 10$?
- Is $y = 5$ a solution to the equation, $\frac{30}{y} = 6$?
- Is $z = 12$ a solution to the equation, $8z = 95$?

You Try:

Determine if the following value for the variable is a solution to the equation. Write yes or no.

- $9 + x = 21$, for $x = 11$ **NO**
- $n - 12 = 5$, for $n = 17$
- $25r = 75$, for $r = 3$ **YES**
- $72 \div q = 8$, for $q = 9$
- $28 + c = 43$, for $c = 15$ **YES**
- $u \div 11 = 10$, for $u = 111$
- $\frac{k}{8} = 4$, for $k = 24$ **NO**
- $16x = 48$, for $x = 3$
- $73 - f = 29$, for $f = 54$ **NO**
- $67 - j = 25$, for $j = 42$
- $39 \div v = 13$, for $v = 3$ **YES**
- $88 + d = 100$, for $d = 2$
- $14p = 20$, for $p = 5$ **NO**
- $6w = 30$, for $w = 5$
- $7 + x = 70$, for $x = 10$ **NO**
- $6n = 174$, for $n = 29$

Replace each \diamond with a number that makes the equation correct.

- $5 + 1 = 2 + \diamond$ **4**
- $10 - \diamond = 12 - 7$
- $\diamond \cdot 3 = 2 \cdot 9$ **6**
- $28 \div 4 = 14 \div \diamond$
- $\diamond + 8 = 6 + 3$ **NO1**
- $12 \cdot 0 = \diamond \cdot 15$
- Carla had \$15. After she bought lunch, she had \$8 left. Write an equation using the variable, x , to model this situation. What does your variable represent? **$15 - x = 8$, x represents how much she spent on lunch.**
- Seventy-two people signed up for the soccer league. After the players were evenly divided into teams, there were 6 teams in the league. Write an equation to model this situation using the variable, x .